

# Abbreviations

## General terms

ACE	Angiotensin converting enzyme
ALT	Alanine Aminotransferase
AFB	Acid-fast bacilli
ART	Antiretroviral therapy
ARV	Antiretroviral
bd	Twice daily
BMI	Body mass index
cfu	Colony forming units
CCR5	C-C chemokine receptor type 5
CD4	Cluster of differentiation 4
CYP450	Cytochrome P450
Ct	Cycle threshold
CXR	Chest X-ray
DM	Diabetes mellitus
DNA	Deoxyribonucleic acid
DOTS	Directly Observed Treatment, Short-course
DRM	Drug resistance - associated mutation
DST	Drug susceptibility testing
EndPt	Endpoint
EPTB	Extrapulmonary tuberculosis
FBC	Full Blood Count
FDC	Fixed-dose combination
GSS	Genotypic susceptibility score
Hb	Haemoglobin
IC50	Half maximal inhibitory concentration
IRIS	Immune reconstitution inflammatory syndrome
LPA	Line probe assay
MDR	Multidrug-resistant
MRC	Medical Research Council
NNRTI	Non-nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor
NRTI	Nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor
NSAID	Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug
NtRTI	Nucleotide reverse transcriptase inhibitor
od	Once daily
PCR	Polymerase chain reaction
PI	Protease inhibitor
PMTCT	Prevention of mother-to-child transmission
PTB	Pulmonary tuberculosis
RNA	Ribonucleic acid
RT	Reverse transcriptase
sdNVP	Single dose nevirapine
TAM	Thymidine analogue mutation
VL	Viral load
WHO	World Health Organization
XDR	Extensively drug-resistant

## Antiretroviral drugs

3TC	Lamivudine
ABC	Abacavir
ATV	Atazanavir
AZT	Zidovudine
d4T	Stavudine
ddl	Didanosine
DRV	Darunavir
EFV	Efavirenz
ETR	Etravirine
FTC	Emtricitabine
IDV	Indinavir
LPVr	Lopinavir/ritonavir
MVC	Maraviroc
NVP	Nevirapine
r	Ritonavir (low-dose)
RAL	Raltegravir
RTV	Ritonavir
SQV	Saquinavir
TDF	Tenofovir
TPV	Tipranavir

## Anti-TB drugs

Am	Amikacin
Amx/Clv	Amoxicillin/clavulanate
Cfz	Clofazimine
Clr	Clarithromycin
Cm	Capreomycin
Cs	Cycloserine
E	Ethambutol
Eto	Ethionamide
H	Isoniazid
Km	Kanamycin
Lfx	Levofloxacin
Lzd	Linezolid
Mfx	Moxifloxacin
Ofx	Ofloxacin
PAS	p-aminosalicylic acid
Pto	Prothionamide
R	Rifampicin
S	Streptomycin
Trd	Terizidone
Z	Pyrazinamide